

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION TO THE ORIGINAL EDITION	xiii
INTRODUCTION TO THE REVISED EDITION: EXPANDING THE VIEW	xvii

Part 1 *THEOLOGY AND LIBERATION*

1. THEOLOGY: A CRITICAL REFLECTION	3
The Classical Tasks of Theology	4
Theology as Critical Reflection on Praxis	5
Conclusion	11
2. LIBERATION AND DEVELOPMENT	13
The Concept of Development	14
The Process of Liberation	15
Conclusion	24

Part 2 *POSING THE PROBLEM*

3. THE PROBLEM	29
4. DIFFERENT RESPONSES	34
The Christendom Mentality	34
New Christendom	35
The Distinction of Planes	36
5. CRISIS OF THE DISTINCTION OF PLANES MODEL	39
The Pastoral Level	39
The Level of Theological Reflection	41

Part 3 *THE OPTION BEFORE THE LATIN AMERICAN CHURCH*

6. THE PROCESS OF LIBERATION IN LATIN AMERICA	49
A New Awareness of the Latin American Reality	49
The Liberation Movement	54
7. THE CHURCH IN THE PROCESS OF LIBERATION	58
The Commitment of Christians	59
Statements and Attempts at Reflection	63
8. STATEMENT OF THE QUESTIONS	72

Part 4
PERSPECTIVES

SECTION ONE FAITH AND THE NEW HUMANITY	81
9. LIBERATION AND SALVATION	83
Salvation: Central Theme of the Christian Mystery	83
History is One	86
Christ and Integral Liberation	97
10. ENCOUNTERING GOD IN HISTORY	106
Humanity: Temple of God	106
Conversion to the Neighbor	110
A Spirituality of Liberation	116
11. ESCHATOLOGY AND POLITICS	121
To Account for the Hope	123
The Political Dimension of the Gospel	126
Faith, Utopia, and Political Action	135
SECTION TWO THE CHRISTIAN COMMUNITY AND THE NEW SOCIETY	141
12. THE CHURCH: SACRAMENT OF HISTORY	143
Universal Sacrament of Salvation	143
Eucharist and Human Fellowship	148
13. POVERTY: SOLIDARITY AND PROTEST	162
Ambiguities in the Term "Poverty"	163
Biblical Meaning of Poverty	165
An Attempt at Synthesis: Solidarity and Protest	171
CONCLUSION	174
NOTES	175
INDEX OF BIBLICAL REFERENCES	257
GENERAL INDEX	261