

# Contents

Foreword	xi
Preface	xiii
Acknowledgments	xvii
<b>1. God in the Teaching and Life of Jesus</b>	<b>1</b>
God in the Teachings of Jesus	2
Jesus' Actions as Clues to Understanding Divine Action	16
<b>2. God in Early Christianity</b>	<b>23</b>
The Cosmic Christ	23
Universal Salvation	25
The Trinity and the Divinity of the Incarnate Word	29
The Humanity and Divinity of Jesus Christ	36
<b>3. From the Middle Ages to Modernity</b>	<b>41</b>
Anselm and Existence as Participation in the Divine Being	41
Thomas Aquinas and Secondary Causes	44
Nicholas of Cusa and the Coincidence of Opposites	46
Luther and the "Crucified and Hidden God"	51
Friedrich Schleiermacher and Religious Experience	54

<b>4. What We Can Learn from Contemporary Physics and Cosmology</b>	<b>63</b>
Relativity Theory	64
Quantum Theory	68
Implications for Theology	75
<b>5. What We Can Learn from Biological Evolution</b>	<b>81</b>
Darwin's Discovery	81
The Roman Catholic Response to Evolution	86
DNA and the Relation of All Forms of Life	88
The Origin of Life and Complexity Theory	89
The History of Life and Mass Extinctions	93
Implications for Theology	97
<b>6. The God of Possibility and Empowerment</b>	<b>105</b>
The Doctrine of Creation out of Nothing	106
How Might We Understand God's Creative Activity?	110
God's Restraint, Humility, and Self-Limitation	117
Existence as Participation in the Divine Life	119
<b>7. How Does God Act?</b>	<b>123</b>
Criteria for a Theory of Divine Action	123
The Religious Ground of the Theory and Types of Divine Action	125
How God Influences Events	127
The Test against the Religious and Theological Criteria	133
The Test against the Scientific Criteria	140
<b>8. The God Who Heals and Saves</b>	<b>149</b>
God's Reception of the Universe into God's Own Experience	150
The Divine Attributes	152
The Complementarity of God and the World	158
Divine Knowledge and Divine Judgment	161
Universal Salvation	164

The Problem of Evil	168	
The Uniqueness of the Work of Jesus Christ	171	
<b>9. The Trinity and Christology</b>		<b>175</b>
The Trinity	175	
Christology	186	
<b>Conclusion: Eschatology and the Incomprehensibility of God</b>		<b>193</b>
<b>Recommended Reading</b>		<b>199</b>
<b>Index</b>		<b>201</b>